

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
1. Are you:	Male	18.2	2	57.1	4
	Female	81.8	9	42.9	3
2. How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	36.4	4	28.6	2
	14	54.5	6	71.4	5
	15	9.1	1	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17	0.0	0	0.0	0
	18	0.0	0	0.0	0
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0
3. What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8	100.0	11	100.0	7
	9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0
4. Please choose the ONE answer that BEST describes what you consider yourself to be.	White, not of Hispanic origin	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Black, or African American	0.0	0	0.0	0
	American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut	81.8	9	85.7	6
	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	9.1	1	0.0	0
	Asian	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Pacific Islander				
	Other	9.1	1	0.0	0
* 2000 & 2002 surveys combined categories 'Asian' and 'Pacific Islander'					
5. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Some high school	11.1	1	0.0	0
	Completed high school	11.1	1	0.0	0
	Some college	22.2	2	28.6	2
	Completed college	55.6	5	42.9	3
	Graduate or professional school after college	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Don't know	0.0	0	28.6	2
	Does not apply	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you?	Mother	81.8	9	42.9	3
	Stepmother	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Foster mother	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandmother	18.2	2	42.9	3
	Aunt	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Father	63.6	7	28.6	2
	Stepfather	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Foster father	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandfather	36.4	4	14.3	1
	Uncle	9.1	1	14.3	1
	Other Adults	0.0	0	28.6	2
	Brother(s)	72.7	8	71.4	5
	Stepbrother(s)	9.1	1	0.0	0
	Sister(s)	63.6	7	71.4	5
	Stepsister(s)	9.1	1	0.0	0
	Other children	27.3	3	14.3	1
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	18.2	2	28.6	2
	no	27.3	3	42.9	3
	yes	27.3	3	28.6	2
	YES!	27.3	3	0.0	0
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	18.2	2	42.9	3
	no	45.5	5	28.6	2
	yes	36.4	4	28.6	2
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!	9.1	1	42.9	3
	no	18.2	2	28.6	2
	yes	63.6	7	28.6	2
	YES!	9.1	1	0.0	0
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside	NO!	9.1	1	14.3	1
	no	9.1	1	0.0	0
	yes	45.5	5	57.1	4
	YES!	36.4	4	28.6	2
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	10.0	1	14.3	1
	no	30.0	3	28.6	2
	yes	50.0	5	28.6	2
	YES!	10.0	1	28.6	2
12. I feel safe at my school.	NO!	10.0	1	14.3	1
	no	40.0	4	57.1	4
	yes	40.0	4	28.6	2
	YES!	10.0	1	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	0.0	0	28.6	2
	no	50.0	5	28.6	2
	yes	50.0	5	42.9	3
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0
14. My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	0.0	0	28.6	2
	no	40.0	4	28.6	2
	yes	50.0	5	28.6	2
	YES!	10.0	1	14.3	1
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	10.0	1	14.3	1
	no	50.0	5	28.6	2
	yes	30.0	3	42.9	3
	YES!	10.0	1	14.3	1
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	0.0	0	14.3	1
	no	20.0	2	42.9	3
	yes	70.0	7	42.9	3
	YES!	10.0	1	0.0	0
17. Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you...					
a. enjoy being in school?	Never	10.0	1	14.3	1
	Seldom	20.0	2	0.0	0
	Sometimes	30.0	3	42.9	3
	Often	20.0	2	28.6	2
	Almost Always	20.0	2	14.3	1
b. hate being in school?	Never	11.1	1	0.0	0
	Seldom	22.2	2	42.9	3
	Sometimes	44.4	4	14.3	1
	Often	22.2	2	14.3	1
	Almost Always	0.0	0	28.6	2
c. try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Seldom	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Sometimes	37.5	3	14.3	1
	Often	12.5	1	14.3	1
	Almost Always	50.0	4	42.9	3
18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	22.2	2	14.3	1
	Seldom	11.1	1	0.0	0
	Sometimes	22.2	2	28.6	2
	Often	33.3	3	42.9	3
	Almost Always	11.1	1	14.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	11.1	1	0.0	0
	Mostly D's	11.1	1	28.6	2
	Mostly C's	22.2	2	0.0	0
	Mostly B's	55.6	5	28.6	2
	Mostly A's	0.0	0	42.9	3
20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	44.4	4	71.4	5
	Quite Important	33.3	3	0.0	0
	Fairly Important	22.2	2	14.3	1
	Slightly Important	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Not at all Important	0.0	0	0.0	0
21. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	33.3	3	14.3	1
	Quite Interesting	11.1	1	14.3	1
	Fairly Interesting	22.2	2	14.3	1
	Slightly Dull	33.3	3	42.9	3
	Very Dull	0.0	0	14.3	1
22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	62.5	5	28.6	2
	1	12.5	1	28.6	2
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	28.6	2
	4 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 10	25.0	2	14.3	1
	11 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
23. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:					
a. participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0			42.9	3
	1			28.6	2
	2			14.3	1
	3			14.3	1
	4			0.0	0
b. smoked cigarettes?	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	1	0.0	0	14.3	1
	2	11.1	1	28.6	2
	3	22.2	2	28.6	2
	4	66.7	6	28.6	2
c. tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	0	0.0	0	14.3	1
	1	0.0	0	14.3	1
	2	25.0	2	42.9	3
	3	12.5	1	14.3	1
	4	62.5	5	14.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
d. made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0			71.4	5
	1			14.3	1
	2			14.3	1
	3			0.0	0
	4			0.0	0
e. used marijuana?	0	0.0	0	16.7	1
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2	0.0	0	16.7	1
	3	11.1	1	16.7	1
	4	88.9	8	50.0	3
f. tried to do well in school?	0			14.3	1
	1			0.0	0
	2			14.3	1
	3			42.9	3
	4			28.6	2
g. used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drugs?	0	44.4	4	71.4	5
	1	0.0	0	14.3	1
	2	44.4	4	0.0	0
	3	11.1	1	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	14.3	1
h. been suspended from school?	0	0.0	0	28.6	2
	1	0.0	0	28.6	2
	2	11.1	1	14.3	1
	3	0.0	0	14.3	1
	4	88.9	8	14.3	1
i. liked school?	0			42.9	3
	1			0.0	0
	2			14.3	1
	3			14.3	1
	4			28.6	2
j. carried a handgun?	0	88.9	8	71.4	5
	1	11.1	1	14.3	1
	2	0.0	0	14.3	1
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
k. sold illegal drugs?	0	44.4	4	85.7	6
	1	33.3	3	0.0	0
	2	11.1	1	14.3	1
	3	11.1	1	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
l. regularly attended religious services?	0			42.9	3
	1			28.6	2
	2			14.3	1
	3			0.0	0
	4			14.3	1
m. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	50.0	4	71.4	5
	1	12.5	1	14.3	1
	2	25.0	2	0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	14.3	1
	4	12.5	1	0.0	0
n. been arrested?	0	0.0	0	42.9	3
	1	25.0	2	28.6	2
	2	12.5	1	0.0	0
	3	25.0	2	0.0	0
	4	37.5	3	28.6	2
o. dropped out of school?	0	25.0	2	85.7	6
	1	50.0	4	0.0	0
	2	12.5	1	0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	14.3	1
	4	12.5	1	0.0	0
24. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	37.5	3	14.3	1
	Little Chance	12.5	1	28.6	2
	Some Chance	25.0	2	28.6	2
	Pretty Good Chance	12.5	1	14.3	1
	Very Good Chance	12.5	1	14.3	1
b. worked hard in school?	No or very little chance			42.9	3
	Little chance			0.0	0
	Some chance			14.3	1
	Pretty good chance			14.3	1
	Very good change			28.6	2
c. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	42.9	3	42.9	3
	Little Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Some Chance	0.0	0	28.6	2
	Pretty Good Chance	42.9	3	0.0	0
	Very Good Chance	14.3	1	28.6	2
d. defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance			57.1	4
	Little chance			14.3	1
	Some chance			0.0	0
	Pretty good chance			0.0	0
	Very good change			28.6	2

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
e. used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	28.6	2	28.6	2
	Little Chance	14.3	1	14.3	1
	Some Chance	14.3	1	42.9	3
	Pretty Good Chance	14.3	1	0.0	0
	Very Good Chance	28.6	2	14.3	1
f. used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance			57.1	4
	Little chance			42.9	3
	Some chance			0.0	0
	Pretty good chance			0.0	0
	Very good change			0.0	0
g. carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	71.4	5	57.1	4
	Little Chance	28.6	2	14.3	1
	Some Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	14.3	1
h. regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance			28.6	2
	Little chance			42.9	3
	Some chance			28.6	2
	Pretty good chance			0.0	0
	Very good change			0.0	0
25. How old were you when you first:					
a. smoked marijuana?	Never	0.0	0	14.3	1
	8 or younger	0.0	0	14.3	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	28.6	2
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	28.6	2	42.9	3
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	14.3	1	0.0	0
	8 or younger	14.3	1	14.3	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	28.6	2
	11	0.0	0	28.6	2
	12	14.3	1	14.3	1
	13	0.0	0	14.3	1
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	0.0	0	28.6	2
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	14.3	1	42.9	3
	13	0.0	0	28.6	2
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	0.0	0	71.4	5
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	12.5	1	0.0	0
	12	12.5	1	14.3	1
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	14.3	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0
f. got suspended from school?	Never	0.0	0	57.1	4
	8 or younger	0.0	0	14.3	1
	9 or 10	12.5	1	0.0	0
	11	12.5	1	0.0	0
	12	12.5	1	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	28.6	2
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0
g. got arrested?	Never	0.0	0	71.4	5
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	14.3	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	14.3	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
h. carried a handgun?	Never	0.0	0	71.4	5
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	14.3	1
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	14.3	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0
i. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	0.0	0	28.6	2
	8 or younger	0.0	0	14.3	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	12.5	1	0.0	0
	13	12.5	1	42.9	3
	14	0.0	0	14.3	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0
26. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...					
a. take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	87.5	7	28.6	2
	Wrong	12.5	1	28.6	2
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	28.6	2
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	14.3	1
b. steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	25.0	2	14.3	1
	Wrong	50.0	4	42.9	3
	A Little Bit Wrong	12.5	1	28.6	2
	Not Wrong at All	12.5	1	14.3	1
c. pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	50.0	3	0.0	0
	Wrong	16.7	1	57.1	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	16.7	1	28.6	2
	Not Wrong at All	16.7	1	14.3	1
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	62.5	5	14.3	1
	Wrong	12.5	1	42.9	3
	A Little Bit Wrong	12.5	1	28.6	2
	Not Wrong at All	12.5	1	14.3	1
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	50.0	4	28.6	2
	Wrong	25.0	2	28.6	2
	A Little Bit Wrong	12.5	1	14.3	1
	Not Wrong at All	12.5	1	28.6	2

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
f. drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	25.0	2	33.3	2
	Wrong	12.5	1	16.7	1
	A Little Bit Wrong	25.0	2	33.3	2
	Not Wrong at All	37.5	3	16.7	1
g. smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	37.5	3	14.3	1
	Wrong	25.0	2	28.6	2
	A Little Bit Wrong	12.5	1	14.3	1
	Not Wrong at All	25.0	2	42.9	3
h. smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	28.6	2	33.3	2
	Wrong	28.6	2	16.7	1
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	16.7	1
	Not Wrong at All	42.9	3	33.3	2
i. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	87.5	7	71.4	5
	Wrong	12.5	1	28.6	2
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0
27. At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No	100.0	2	57.1	4
	Yes	0.0	0	42.9	3
28. How many times have you done the following things?					
a. Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	25.0	2	42.9	3
	2 or 3 times a month	12.5	1	14.3	1
	About once a month	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Less than once a month	0.0	0	14.3	1
	I've done it but not in the past year	12.5	1	14.3	1
	Never	50.0	4	14.3	1
b. Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	0.0	0	28.6	2
	2 or 3 times a month	12.5	1	14.3	1
	About once a month	37.5	3	0.0	0
	Less than once a month	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I've done it but not in the past year	25.0	2	28.6	2
	Never	25.0	2	28.6	2
c. Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	0.0	0	14.3	1
	2 or 3 times a month	25.0	2	28.6	2
	About once a month	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Less than once a month	25.0	2	0.0	0
	I've done it but not in the past year	25.0	2	28.6	2
	Never	25.0	2	28.6	2

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
29. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you...					
a. been suspended from school?	Never	12.5	1	42.9	3
	1 or 2 times	50.0	4	42.9	3
	3 to 5	37.5	3	14.3	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
b. carried a handgun?	Never	87.5	7	100.0	7
	1 or 2 times	12.5	1	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
c. sold illegal drugs?	Never	87.5	7	85.7	6
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	14.3	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	12.5	1	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	87.5	7	100.0	7
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	12.5	1	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
e. participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never			42.9	3
	1 or 2 times			42.9	3
	3 to 5			14.3	1
	6 to 9			0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0
	20 to 29			0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
f. been arrested?	Never	75.0	6	71.4	5
	1 or 2 times	25.0	2	14.3	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	14.3	1
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
g. done extra work on your own for school?	Never			28.6	2
	1 or 2 times			28.6	2
	3 to 5			14.3	1
	6 to 9			14.3	1
	10 to 19			0.0	0
	20 to 29			14.3	1
	30 to 39			0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0
h. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	75.0	6	28.6	2
	1 or 2 times	25.0	2	14.3	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	28.6	2
	6 to 9	0.0	0	14.3	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	14.3	1
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
i. been drunk or high at school	Never	62.5	5	57.1	4
	1 or 2 times	12.5	1	28.6	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	12.5	1	0.0	0
	10 to 19	12.5	1	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	14.3	1
j. volunteered to do community service?	Never			71.4	5
	1 or 2 times			28.6	2
	3 to 5			0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0
	20 to 29			0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
k. taken a handgun to school?	Never	100.0	8	85.7	6
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	14.3	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
30. Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No	100.0	7	85.7	6
	Yes	0.0	0	14.3	1
31. Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No	57.1	4	57.1	4
	No, but would like to	42.9	3	42.9	3
	Yes, in the past	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, belong now	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0	0.0	0
32. You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Ignore her	28.6	2	14.3	1
	Grab a CD and leave the store	42.9	3	42.9	3
	Tell her to put the CD back	28.6	2	28.6	2
	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	0.0	0	14.3	1
33. You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Push the person back	14.3	1	42.9	3
	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking	14.3	1	14.3	1
	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking	57.1	4	28.6	2
	Swear at the person and walk away	14.3	1	14.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
34. You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	42.9	3	42.9	3
	Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	14.3	1	42.9	3
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away	14.3	1	14.3	1
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	28.6	2	0.0	0
35. It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Leave the house anyway	12.5	1	14.3	1
	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you'd get home and ask if you can go out	62.5	5	57.1	4
	Not say anything and start watching TV	25.0	2	28.6	2
	Get into an argument with her	0.0	0	0.0	0
36. How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	40.0	2	0.0	0
	Rarely	40.0	2	71.4	5
	1-2 Times a Month	20.0	1	28.6	2
	About Once a Week or More	0.0	0	0.0	0
37. I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	66.7	4	28.6	2
	Somewhat False	16.7	1	42.9	3
	Somewhat True	16.7	1	14.3	1
	Very True	0.0	0	14.3	1
38. I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	100.0	5	42.9	3
	Somewhat False	0.0	0	28.6	2
	Somewhat True	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very True	0.0	0	28.6	2
39. I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False	83.3	5	14.3	1
	Somewhat False	0.0	0	71.4	5
	Somewhat True	16.7	1	0.0	0
	Very True	0.0	0	14.3	1
40. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	0.0	0	28.6	2
	no	14.3	1	14.3	1
	yes	57.1	4	42.9	3
	YES!	28.6	2	14.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
41. It is important to think before you act.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	14.3	1	14.3	1
	yes	28.6	2	57.1	4
	YES!	57.1	4	28.6	2
42. Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	28.6	2	28.6	2
	no	42.9	3	42.9	3
	yes	14.3	1	28.6	2
	YES!	14.3	1	0.0	0
43. At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	16.7	1	28.6	2
	no	50.0	3	14.3	1
	yes	16.7	1	57.1	4
	YES!	16.7	1	0.0	0
44. All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	16.7	1	14.3	1
	no	50.0	3	57.1	4
	yes	16.7	1	28.6	2
	YES!	16.7	1	0.0	0
45. In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!	16.7	1	14.3	1
	no	16.7	1	42.9	3
	yes	50.0	3	42.9	3
	YES!	16.7	1	0.0	0
46. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	0.0	0	14.3	1
	no	40.0	2	14.3	1
	yes	0.0	0	42.9	3
	YES!	60.0	3	28.6	2
47. I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	33.3	2	28.6	2
	no	50.0	3	42.9	3
	yes	0.0	0	14.3	1
	YES!	16.7	1	14.3	1
48. Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:					
a. I will smoke cigarettes.	NO!	50.0	2	42.9	3
	no	50.0	2	14.3	1
	yes	0.0	0	28.6	2
	YES!	0.0	0	14.3	1
b. use smokeless tobacco.	NO!	50.0	2	85.7	6
	no	50.0	2	14.3	1
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
c. I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	50.0	2	71.4	5
	no	25.0	1	0.0	0
	yes	25.0	1	14.3	1
	YES!	0.0	0	14.3	1
d. I will smoke marijuana.	NO!	25.0	1	42.9	3
	no	25.0	1	14.3	1
	yes	25.0	1	0.0	0
	YES!	25.0	1	42.9	3
e. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	NO!	60.0	3	85.7	6
	no	40.0	2	14.3	1
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0
49. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	16.7	1	0.0	0
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	28.6	2
	Moderate Risk	33.3	2	14.3	1
	Great Risk	50.0	3	57.1	4
b. used smokeless tobacco?	No Risk	16.7	1	14.3	1
	Slight Risk	16.7	1	42.9	3
	Moderate Risk	16.7	1	14.3	1
	Great Risk	50.0	3	28.6	2
c. Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	50.0	3	42.9	3
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	28.6	2
	Moderate Risk	33.3	2	28.6	2
	Great Risk	16.7	1	0.0	0
d. Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	33.3	2	42.9	3
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Moderate Risk	33.3	2	14.3	1
	Great Risk	33.3	2	28.6	2
e. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	60.0	3	14.3	1
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	42.9	3
	Moderate Risk	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Great Risk	40.0	2	28.6	2
50. On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	33.3	1	42.9	3
	1 to 2	66.7	2	28.6	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	14.3	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	14.3	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
51. On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	50.0	2	83.3	5
	1 to 2	25.0	1	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	16.7	1
	6 to 9	25.0	1	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
52. On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	50.0	2	16.7	1
	1 to 2	0.0	0	50.0	3
	3 to 5	25.0	1	16.7	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	25.0	1	16.7	1
53. On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	4	57.1	4
	1 to 2	0.0	0	14.3	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	14.3	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	14.3	1
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
54. On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	3	100.0	7
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
55. On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	3	100.0	7
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
56. On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	3	85.7	6
	1 to 2	0.0	0	14.3	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
57. On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	4	100.0	7
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
58. On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	3	100.0	7
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
59. On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	3	100.0	7
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
60. On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	3	100.0	7
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
61. On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	3	100.0	7
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
62. On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	3	100.0	7
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
63. On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	4	100.0	7
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
64. On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	4	85.7	6
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	14.3	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
65. On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	3	100.0	7
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
66. On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	4	100.0	7
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
67. On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	3	100.0	7
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0
68. On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions			100.0	6
	1 to 2			0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
69. On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			100.0	6
	1 to 2			0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0
70. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	66.7	2	71.4	5
	Once	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Twice	0.0	0	14.3	1
	3 to 5 times	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	14.3	1
	10 or more times	33.3	1	0.0	0
71. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never	100.0	3	85.7	6
	Once or twice	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Regularly now	0.0	0	0.0	0
72. How frequently have use used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	100.0	3	71.4	5
	Once or twice	0.0	0	28.6	2
	Once or twice per week	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than once a day	0.0	0	0.0	0
73. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	50.0	1	0.0	0
	Once or twice	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	42.9	3
	Regularly now	50.0	1	28.6	2
74. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	0.0	0	42.9	3
	1 or 2 days	0.0	0	14.3	1
	3 to 5 days	0.0	0	14.3	1
	6 to 9 days	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19 days	0.0	0	14.3	1
	20 to 29 days	0.0	0	0.0	0
	All 30 days	100.0	1	14.3	1
75. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days			14.3	1
	Less than 1 cigarette per day			28.6	2
	1 cigarette per day			28.6	2
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day			14.3	1
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day			0.0	0
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day			0.0	0
	More than 20 cigarettes per day			14.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
76. Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	Definitely yes			0.0	0
	Probably yes			42.9	3
	Probably not			14.3	1
	Definitely not			42.9	3
77. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:					
a. to use marijuana.	Very Wrong	0.0	0	28.6	2
	Wrong	0.0	0	14.3	1
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Not Wrong at All	100.0	1	42.9	3
b. to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong	0.0	0	42.9	3
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	42.9	3
	Not Wrong at All	100.0	1	14.3	1
c. to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Wrong	0.0	0	14.3	1
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	28.6	2
	Not Wrong at All	100.0	1	42.9	3
78. How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:					
a. crime and/or drug selling.	NO!	0.0	0	57.1	4
	no	50.0	1	14.3	1
	yes	0.0	0	14.3	1
	YES!	50.0	1	14.3	1
b. fights.	NO!	0.0	0	14.3	1
	no	50.0	1	14.3	1
	yes	50.0	1	71.4	5
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0
c. lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!	0.0	0	57.1	4
	no	50.0	1	42.9	3
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!	50.0	1	0.0	0
d. lots of graffiti.	NO!	50.0	1	28.6	2
	no	50.0	1	57.1	4
	yes	0.0	0	14.3	1
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
79. If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	0.0	0	14.3	1
	no	0.0	0	14.3	1
	yes	100.0	1	14.3	1
	YES!	0.0	0	57.1	4
80. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	50.0	1	28.6	2
	no	50.0	1	14.3	1
	yes	0.0	0	42.9	3
	YES!	0.0	0	14.3	1
81. I like my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	14.3	1
	no	0.0	0	14.3	1
	yes	100.0	1	28.6	2
	YES!	0.0	0	42.9	3
82. There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	100.0	1	42.9	3
	no	0.0	0	28.6	2
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	28.6	2
83. I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	28.6	2
	no	0.0	0	57.1	4
	yes	100.0	1	0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	14.3	1
84. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	100.0	1	28.6	2
	no	0.0	0	42.9	3
	yes	0.0	0	14.3	1
	YES!	0.0	0	14.3	1
85. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	100.0	1	14.3	1
	no	0.0	0	57.1	4
	yes	0.0	0	14.3	1
	YES!	0.0	0	14.3	1
86. I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	28.6	2
	no	100.0	1	14.3	1
	yes	0.0	0	28.6	2
	YES!	0.0	0	28.6	2
87. Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?					
a. sports teams.	No	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes	100.0	1	100.0	7
b. scouting.	No	100.0	1	71.4	5
	Yes	0.0	0	28.6	2

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
c. boys and girls clubs.	No	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes	100.0	1	100.0	7
d. 4-H clubs.	No	100.0	1	57.1	4
	Yes	0.0	0	42.9	3
e. service clubs.	No	100.0	1	85.7	6
	Yes	0.0	0	14.3	1
88. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	50.0	1	28.6	2
	no	50.0	1	57.1	4
	yes	0.0	0	14.3	1
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0
89. If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!			71.4	5
	no			14.3	1
	yes			14.3	1
	YES!			0.0	0
90. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	50.0	1	28.6	2
	no	50.0	1	14.3	1
	yes	0.0	0	28.6	2
	YES!	0.0	0	28.6	2
91. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	0.0	0	42.9	3
	no	50.0	1	0.0	0
	yes	0.0	0	28.6	2
	YES!	50.0	1	28.6	2
92. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	50.0	1	0.0	0
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	28.6	2
	Very easy	50.0	1	71.4	5
93. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	0.0	0	42.9	3
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	42.9	3
	Very easy	100.0	1	14.3	1
94. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	0.0	0	71.4	5
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Sort of easy	100.0	1	14.3	1
	Very easy	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
95. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	100.0	1	57.1	4
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	28.6	2
	Very easy	0.0	0	14.3	1
96. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Sort of hard	0.0	0	28.6	2
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very easy	100.0	1	57.1	4
97. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:					
a. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong	100.0	2	100.0	7
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0
b. smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	100.0	2	71.4	5
	Wrong	0.0	0	14.3	1
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	14.3	1
c. use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong	100.0	2	83.3	5
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	16.7	1
d. smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	100.0	2	83.3	5
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	16.7	1
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0
e. steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	100.0	2	85.7	6
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0
f. draw graffiti, or write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	100.0	2	100.0	6
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0
g. pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	50.0	1	50.0	3
	Wrong	50.0	1	33.3	2
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	16.7	1
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
98. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:					
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	50.0	1	14.3	1
	Yes	50.0	1	85.7	6
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0
b. smoked marijuana?	No	50.0	1	28.6	2
	Yes	50.0	1	57.1	4
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	14.3	1
c. used smokeless tobacco?	No	100.0	1	66.7	4
	Yes	0.0	0	16.7	1
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	16.7	1
d. smoked cigarettes?	No	0.0	0	14.3	1
	Yes	100.0	1	71.4	5
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	14.3	1
e. taken a handgun to school?	No	0.0	0	100.0	7
	Yes	100.0	1	0.0	0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0
f. been suspended or expelled from school?	No	0.0	0	42.9	3
	Yes	100.0	1	57.1	4
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	0.0	0
99. The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	14.3	1
	yes	100.0	1	57.1	4
	YES!	0.0	0	28.6	2
100. People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	0.0	0	14.3	1
	no	50.0	1	71.4	5
	yes	50.0	1	14.3	1
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0
101. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	0.0	0	14.3	1
	no	0.0	0	14.3	1
	yes	100.0	1	42.9	3
	YES!	0.0	0	28.6	2
102. We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	0.0	0	28.6	2
	no	50.0	1	42.9	3
	yes	50.0	1	28.6	2
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
103. If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	50.0	1	28.6	2
	no	50.0	1	0.0	0
	yes	0.0	0	28.6	2
	YES!	0.0	0	42.9	3
104. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	50.0	1	0.0	0
	yes	50.0	1	42.9	3
	YES!	0.0	0	57.1	4
105. My family has clear rules about cigarettes and tobacco use.	NO!			0.0	0
	no			28.6	2
	yes			14.3	1
	YES!			57.1	4
106. If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	14.3	1
	no	0.0	0	28.6	2
	yes	100.0	1	14.3	1
	YES!	0.0	0	42.9	3
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	100.0	1	14.3	1
	no	0.0	0	28.6	2
	yes	0.0	0	14.3	1
	YES!	0.0	0	42.9	3
108. Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	14.3	1
	no	50.0	1	42.9	3
	yes	50.0	1	14.3	1
	YES!	0.0	0	28.6	2
109. Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	28.6	2
	no	50.0	1	42.9	3
	yes	50.0	1	14.3	1
	YES!	0.0	0	14.3	1
110. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	50.0	1	14.3	1
	yes	50.0	1	42.9	3
	YES!	0.0	0	42.9	3
111. Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your father?	NO!	0.0	0	28.6	2
	no	50.0	1	57.1	4
	yes	0.0	0	14.3	1
	YES!	50.0	1	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
112. Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	14.3	1
	yes	0.0	0	42.9	3
	YES!	100.0	1	42.9	3
113. Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	0.0	0	33.3	2
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0
	yes	0.0	0	50.0	3
	YES!	100.0	1	16.7	1
114. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	0.0	0	14.3	1
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0
	yes	0.0	0	71.4	5
	YES!	100.0	1	14.3	1
115. Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	0.0	0	50.0	3
	no	0.0	0	16.7	1
	yes	0.0	0	16.7	1
	YES!	100.0	1	16.7	1
116. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	0.0	0	28.6	2
	no	0.0	0	0.0	0
	yes	0.0	0	28.6	2
	YES!	100.0	1	42.9	3
117. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	0.0	0	33.3	2
	no	0.0	0	16.7	1
	yes	100.0	1	33.3	2
	YES!	0.0	0	16.7	1
118. People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	0.0	0	28.6	2
	no	0.0	0	28.6	2
	yes	100.0	1	42.9	3
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0
119. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	28.6	2
	yes	100.0	1	57.1	4
	YES!	0.0	0	14.3	1
120. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	100.0	1	28.6	2
	yes	0.0	0	42.9	3
	YES!	0.0	0	28.6	2
121. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	100.0	2	0.0	0
	Sometimes	0.0	0	28.6	2
	Often	0.0	0	14.3	1
	All the time	0.0	0	57.1	4

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
122. How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	100.0	2	0.0	0
	Sometimes	0.0	0	33.3	2
	Often	0.0	0	16.7	1
	All the time	0.0	0	50.0	3
123. How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	0	50.0	1	33.3	2
	1	0.0	0	16.7	1
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	16.7	1
	4	50.0	1	0.0	0
	5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 or more	0.0	0	33.3	2
124. How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	0	50.0	1	0.0	0
	1	0.0	0	28.6	2
	2	50.0	1	14.3	1
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	14.3	1
	5	0.0	0	14.3	1
	6 or more	0.0	0	28.6	2
125. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No	50.0	1	57.1	4
	Yes	50.0	1	42.9	3
126. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	50.0	1	42.9	3
	1 or 2 times	50.0	1	42.9	3
	3 or 4 times	0.0	0	14.3	1
	5 or 6 times	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0
127. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No	50.0	1	28.6	2
	Yes	50.0	1	71.4	5
128. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never	50.0	1	14.3	1
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	42.9	3
	3 or 4 times	0.0	0	28.6	2
	5 or 6 times	50.0	1	14.3	1
	7 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0
129. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No	50.0	1	42.9	3
	Yes	50.0	1	57.1	4

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
130. About how many adults have you know personally who in the past year have:					
a. used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0	0.0	0	28.6	2
	1	0.0	0	28.6	2
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 4	0.0	0	28.6	2
	5 or more	100.0	1	14.3	1
b. sold or dealt drugs?	0	50.0	1	42.9	3
	1	0.0	0	14.3	1
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 4	50.0	1	28.6	2
	5 or more	0.0	0	14.3	1
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	0.0	0	42.9	3
	1	0.0	0	14.3	1
	2	0.0	0	14.3	1
	3 to 4	0.0	0	28.6	2
	5 or more	100.0	1	0.0	0
d. gotten drunk or high?	0	0.0	0	28.6	2
	1	0.0	0	14.3	1
	2	0.0	0	14.3	1
	3 to 4	0.0	0	14.3	1
	5 or more	100.0	1	28.6	2
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1					
131. What rules does your school have about smoking or chewing tobacco on school property?	Smoking or chewing is not allowed on school property	100.0	2	100.0	3
	Smoking or chewing is generally not allowed with a few exceptions	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Smoking or chewing is allowed in some areas	0.0	0	0.0	0
	There are no restrictions on smoking or chewing	0.0	0	0.0	0
132. During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply)	Students	100.0	2	28.6	2
	Teachers	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other people who work at school	0.0	0	14.3	1
	People who don't work at school	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I have not seen anybody smoking	0.0	0	0.0	0
133. During the past 30 days, have you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	Yes, I was in the same room	50.0	1	28.6	2
	Yes, I was in a car	0.0	0	14.3	1
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked	50.0	1	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
134. Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?	Definitely yes	0.0	0	66.7	2
	Probably yes	100.0	1	33.3	1
	Probably not	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Definitely not	0.0	0	0.0	0
135. Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply)	Smoke cigarettes	0.0	0	42.9	3
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip	0.0	0	0.0	0
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home	50.0	1	0.0	0
136. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days	100.0	2	66.7	2
	I bought it in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it from someone else	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I stole it	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me	0.0	0	33.3	1
137. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days	50.0	1	0.0	0
	I bought them in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got them from someone else	50.0	1	33.3	1
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	0.0	0	33.3	1
	I stole them	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got them in some other way	0.0	0	33.3	1
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0	0	0.0	0
138. When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes	100.0	2	33.3	1
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	33.3	1
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	33.3	1
139. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest	100.0	2	14.3	1
	I was honest pretty much of the time	0.0	0	42.9	3
	I was honest some of the time	0.0	0	28.6	2
	I was honest once in a while	0.0	0	14.3	1
	I was not honest at all	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2					
131. Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing you problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I do not use alcohol or drugs	0.0	0	75.0	3
	No problem	50.0	2	25.0	1
	Slight problem	25.0	1	0.0	0
	Moderate problem	25.0	1	0.0	0
	Severe problem	0.0	0	0.0	0
132. In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No			100.0	4
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week			0.0	0
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week			0.0	0
133. Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No	85.7	6	75.0	3
	Yes	14.3	1	25.0	1
134. Students have different ideas of what OTHER students think or do. What do you think is the percentage of Montana students your age who:					
a. have smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days?	None	40.0	2	0.0	0
	1-20%	0.0	0	0.0	0
	21-40%	0.0	0	0.0	0
	41-60%	20.0	1	25.0	1
	61-80%	20.0	1	50.0	2
	81-100%	20.0	1	25.0	1
b. used smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days?	None	40.0	2	0.0	0
	1-20%	0.0	0	25.0	1
	21-40%	20.0	1	25.0	1
	41-60%	20.0	1	50.0	2
	61-80%	20.0	1	0.0	0
	81-100%	0.0	0	0.0	0
c. would say it is wrong to smoke cigarettes?	None	75.0	3	0.0	0
	1-20%	0.0	0	0.0	0
	21-40%	25.0	1	75.0	3
	41-60%	0.0	0	0.0	0
	61-80%	0.0	0	0.0	0
	81-100%	0.0	0	25.0	1
135. In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None	33.3	1	0.0	0
	1-20%	0.0	0	0.0	0
	21-40%	33.3	1	0.0	0
	41-60%	0.0	0	25.0	1
	61-80%	0.0	0	0.0	0
	81-100%	33.3	1	75.0	3

PNA Question	Response	2000		2004	
		Grade 8		Grade 8	
		%	N	%	N
136. Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply)	No			0.0	0
	Parent			14.3	1
	Relative			14.3	1
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)			0.0	0
	Teacher or counselor at school			0.0	0
	Family Doctor			0.0	0
	Other adults			42.9	3
137. In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?					
a. sports teams	No			0.0	0
	Yes			100.0	4
b. scouting	No			100.0	3
	Yes			0.0	0
c. boys and girls clubs	No			100.0	3
	Yes			0.0	0
d. 4-H clubs	No			75.0	3
	Yes			25.0	1
e. service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No			100.0	4
	Yes			0.0	0
f. other clubs or activities	No			25.0	1
	Yes			75.0	3